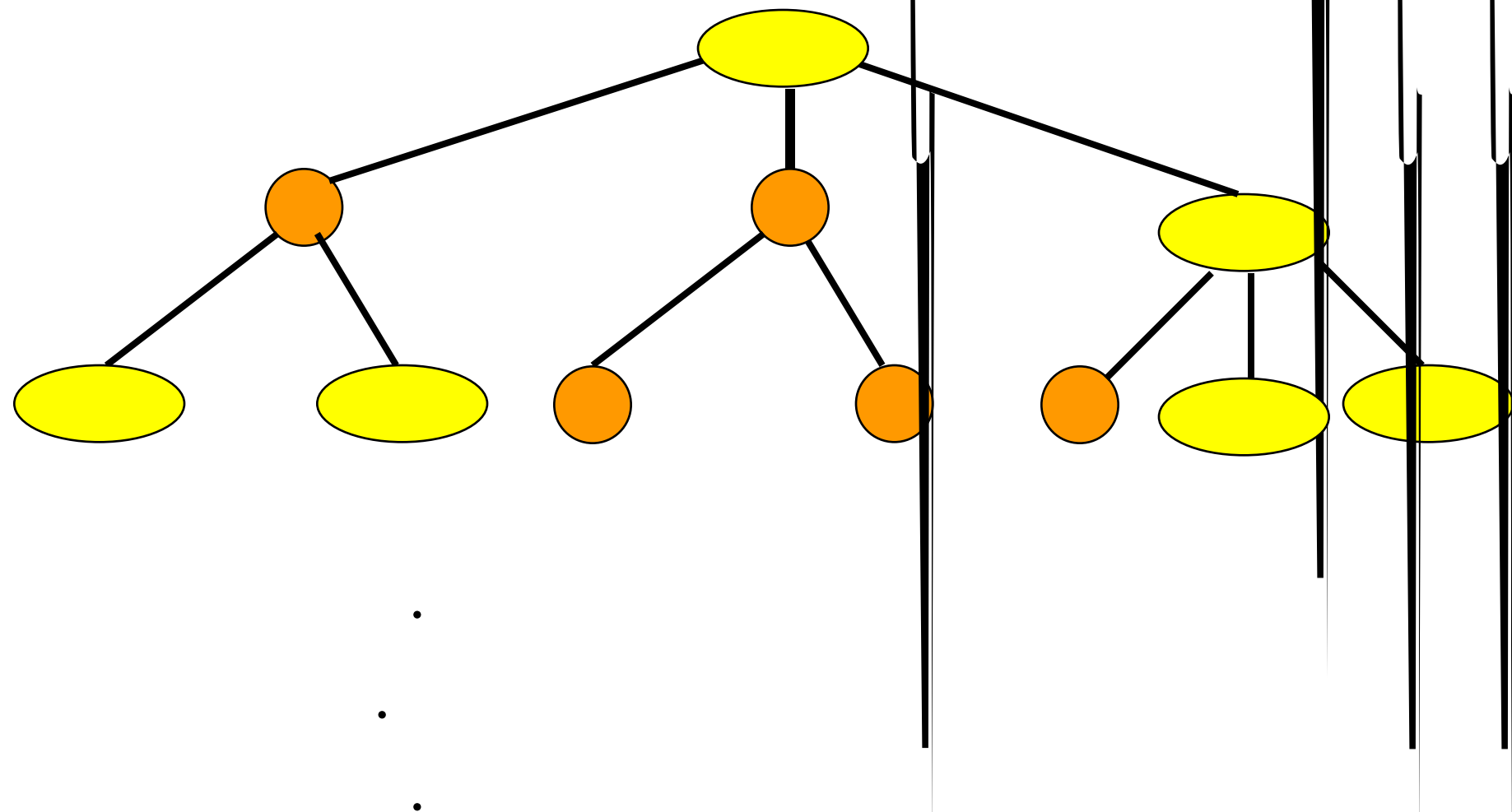
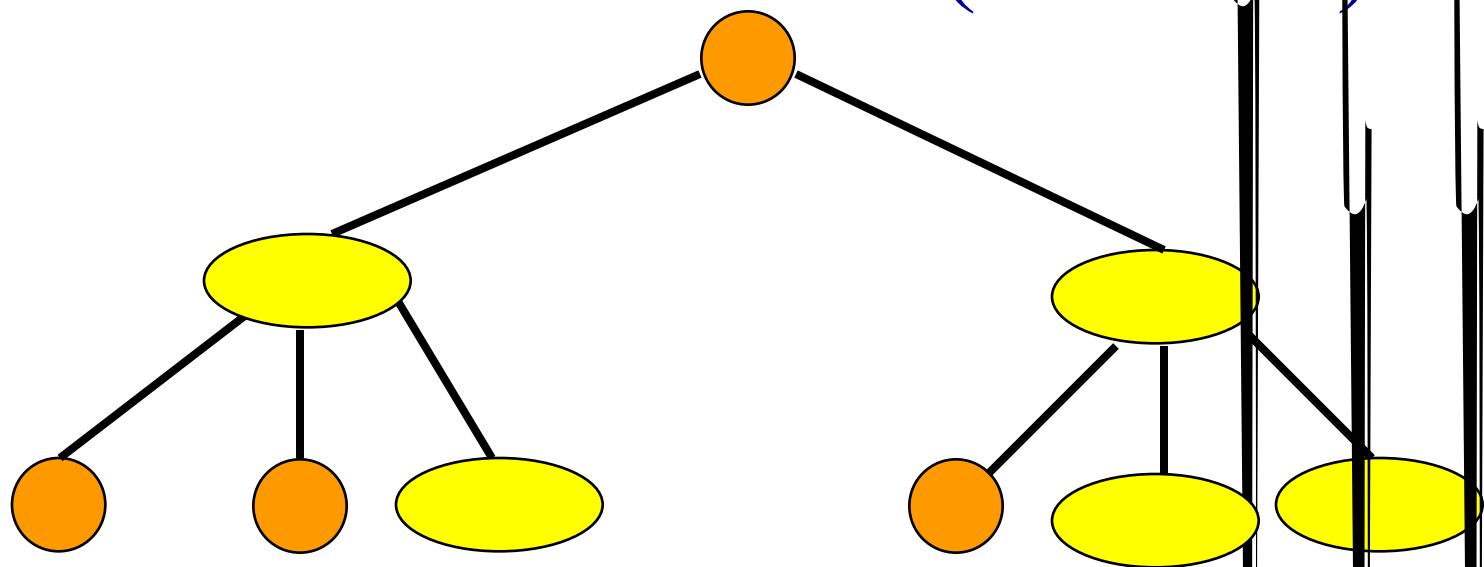
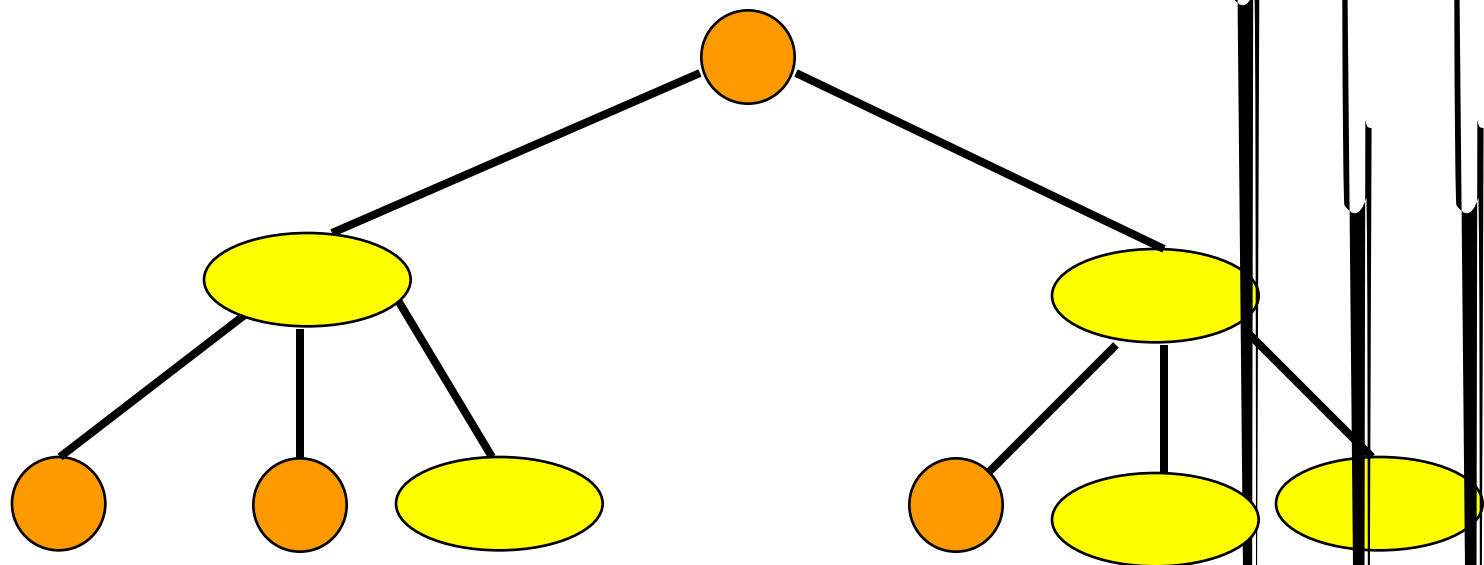


-







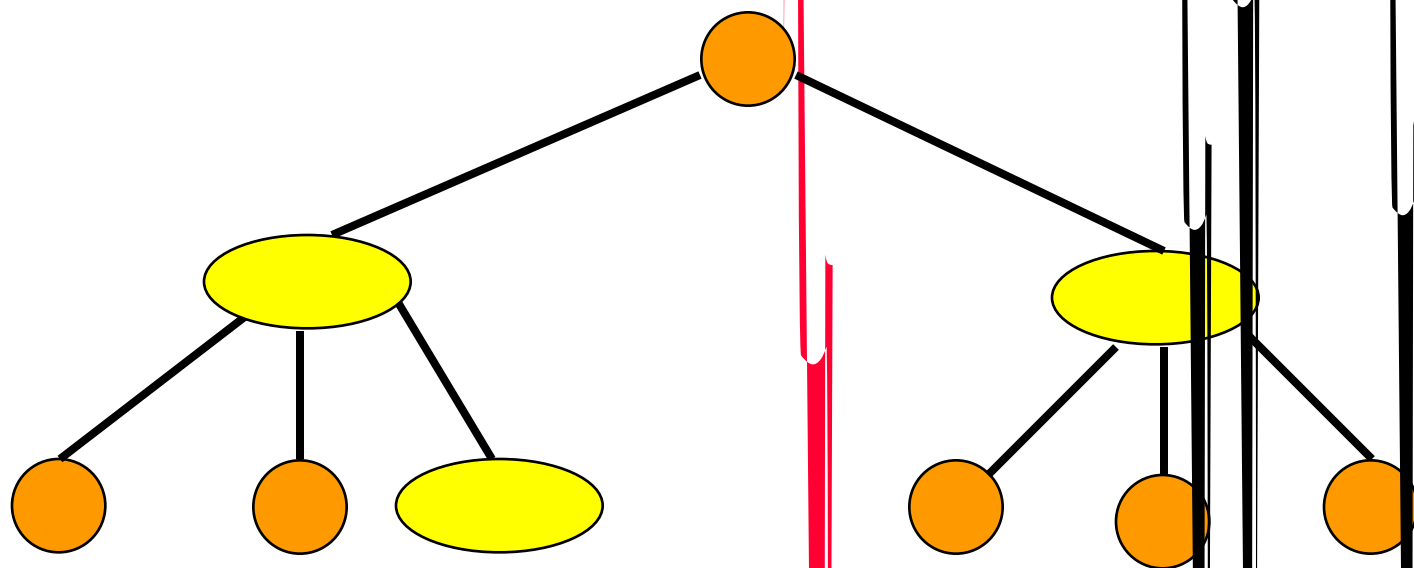
-

-

.

.





,

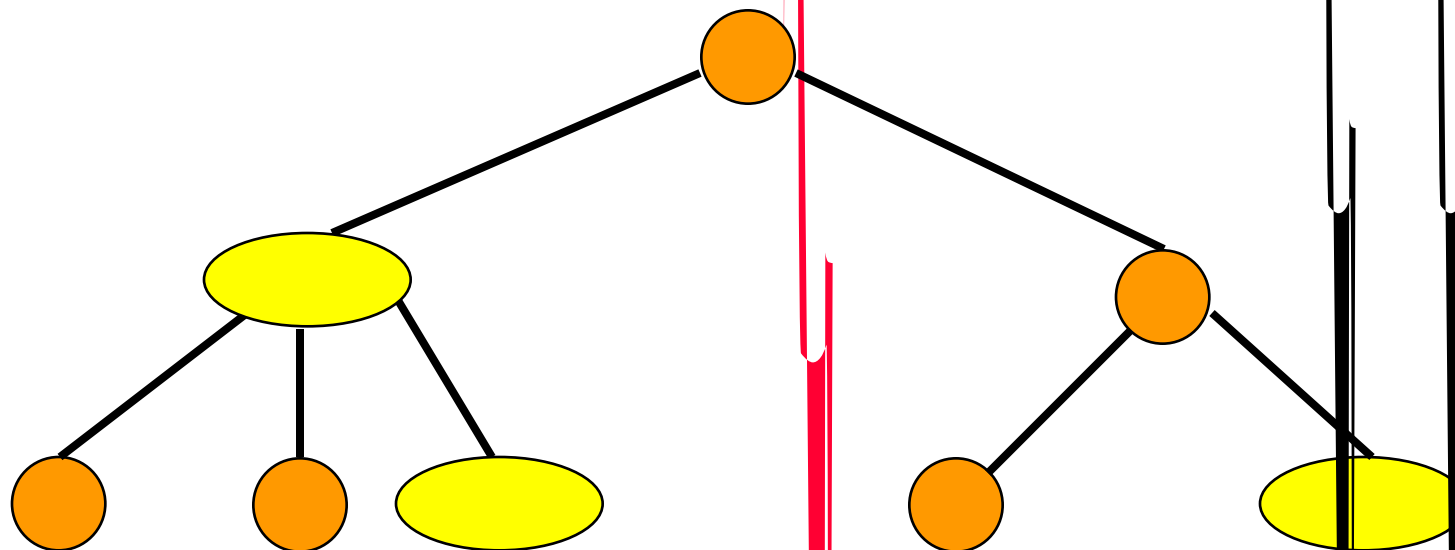
-

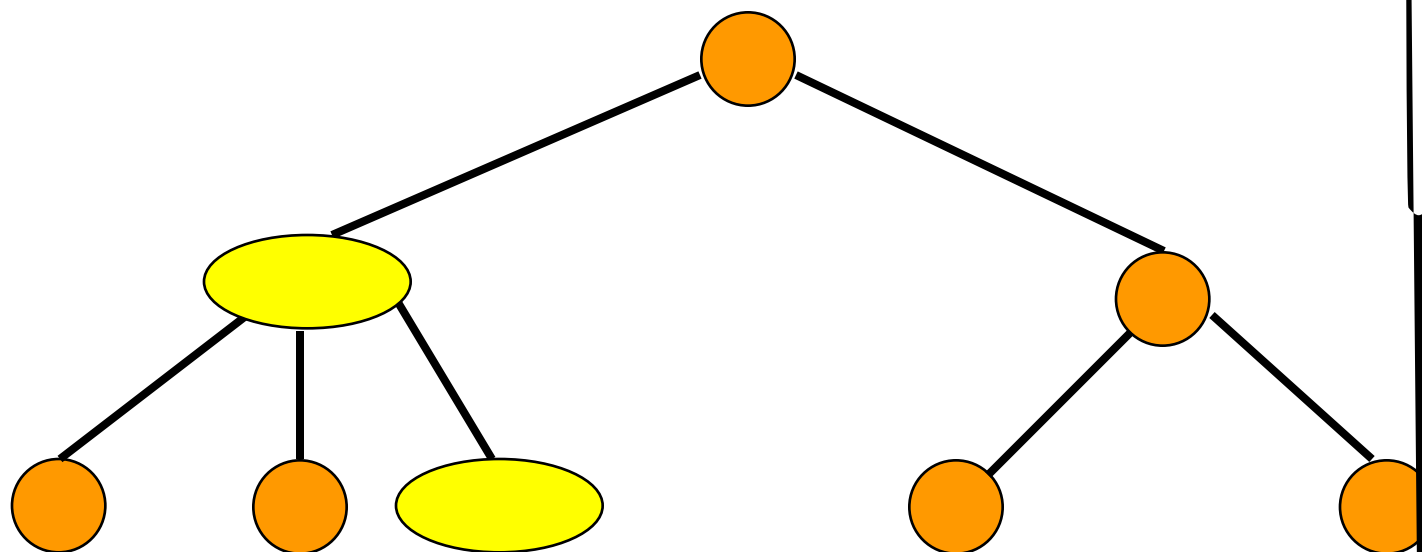
.

-

.

.





.

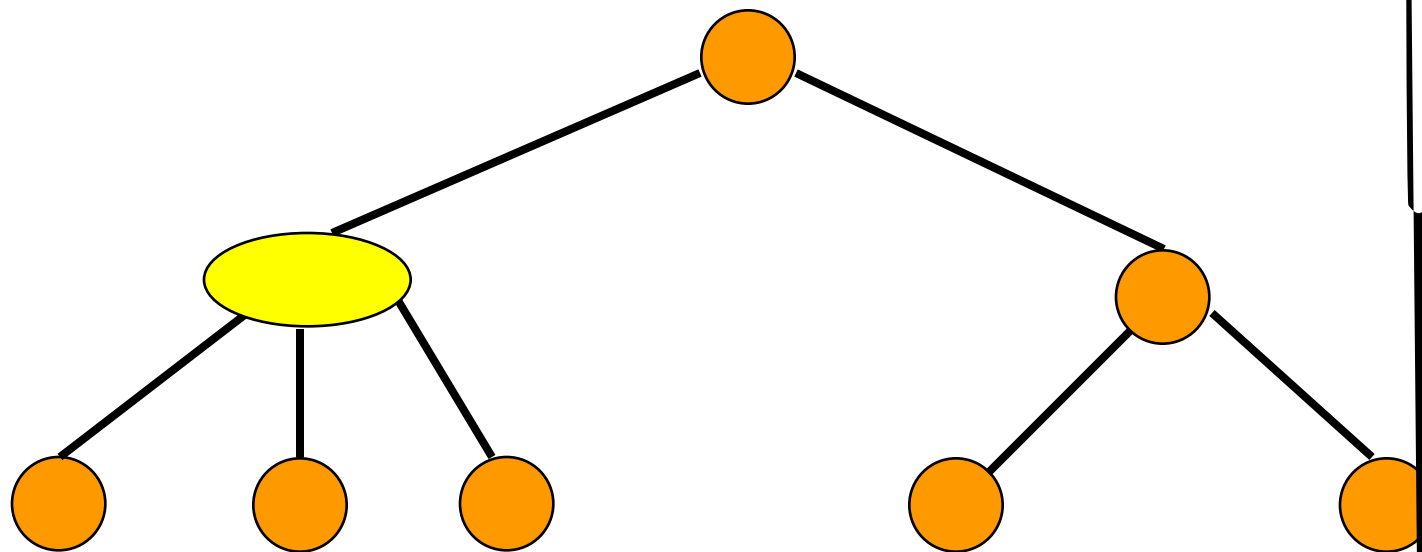
-

.

-

.

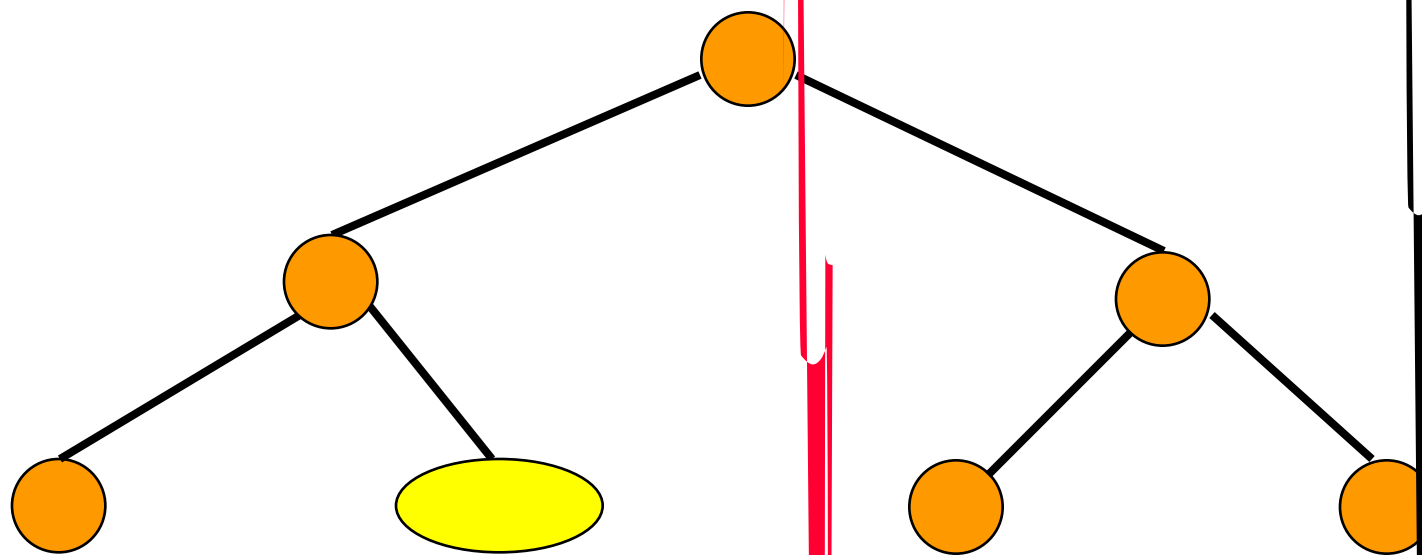
.



,

.





,

-

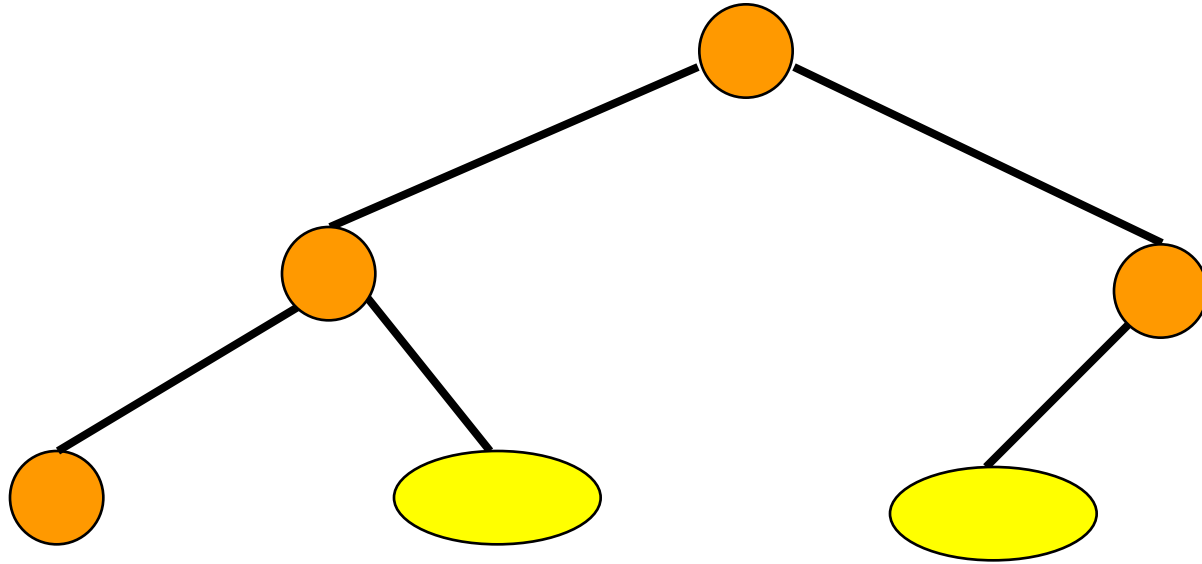
.

.

-

.

.



-

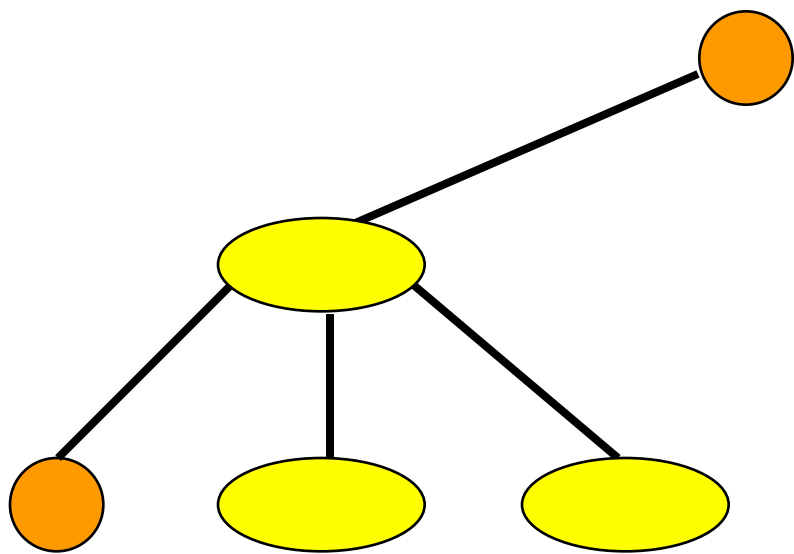
.

-

.

,

.



-

.

-

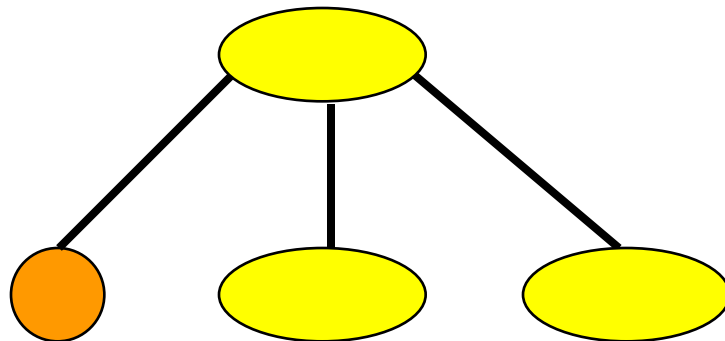
.

,

.

.

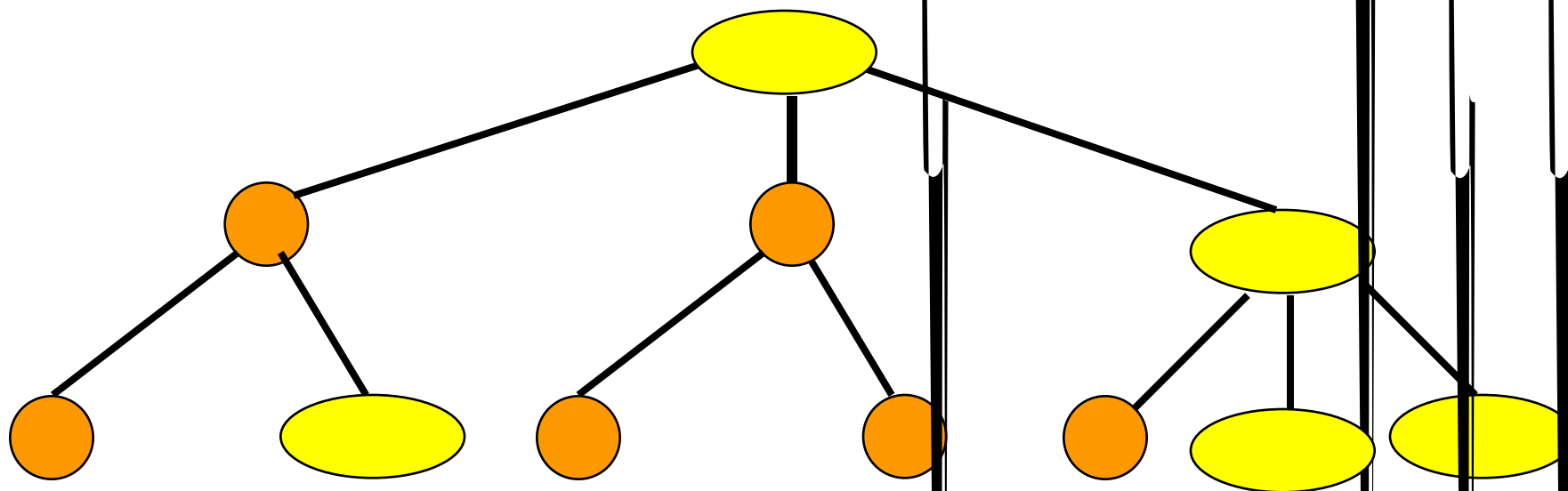
.



.

$$\begin{array}{c}
 \cdot \\
 - \\
 \cdot \\
 ( \ / ) \\
 , \\
 ( \ / ) \quad ( \ / ) \\
 + \quad ( \ / ) \\
 + \quad ( \ / ) \\
 \cdot
 \end{array}$$

-



.

.

.

- ( , )

•

•

( , ) - - ( , )

•

# ( / )-

•

$$- \quad ( \quad , \quad )$$

•

•

$$( \quad , \quad )$$

•

&

$$( \quad , \quad , \quad )$$

•

-

$$( \quad , \quad )$$



- ( , )

• && ( , )

• ← - ( , )

• /

• # ( / )-

•

- **Exercises: P623-2, 4**